

LANGUAGE VARIATION AND CHANGE

VOLUME 35, NUMBER 3 2023

CONTENTS

NATHALIE DION

- A question of change: Putting five complementary measures to the test
with French polar interrogatives 247

MONICA NESBITT

- Phonological emergence and social reorganization: Developing a nasal /æ/
system in Lansing, Michigan 273

SALI A. TAGLIAMONTE AND BRIDGET L. JANKOWSKI

- Subject dislocation in Ontario English: Insights from sociolinguistic typology 299

JAMES GRAMA, JOHANNA MECHLER, LEA BAUERNFEIND, MIRJAM E. EISWIRTH AND ISABELLE BUCHSTALLER

- Post-educator relaxation in the U-shaped curve: Evidence from a panel study
of Tyneside (ing) 325

CATHERINE E. TRAVIS AND RENA TORRES CACOULOS

- Form and function covariation: Obligation modals in Australian English 351

Instructions for Contributors on inside back cover

Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal please
go to the journal website at:

cambridge.org/lvc



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS